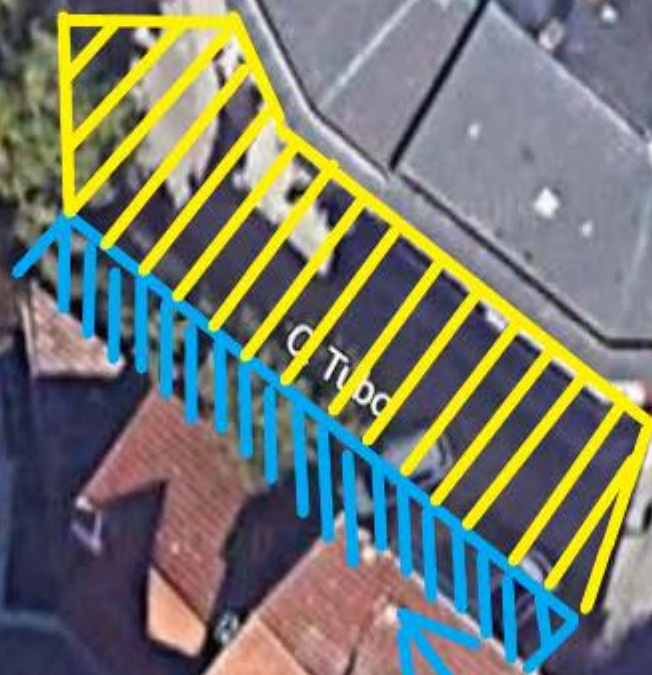


Corte C/Tubo Febrero-Junio



PROMOCIONART
BELOW SL

Paso propietarios a vivienda

Toucane
Zapateria

MPG
Lider

Opentalk

Kiwitec High Quality
Tech Courses

C. Tubo

C. Tubo

C. Oro

C. Oro